

Yi2
7399
F 4

of the Otalgic State of fever.

I call it a state of fever, for it always attends it in a greater or less degree. It is a common disease among Children, for adults it sometimes accompanies the Influenza; the different kinds of sore Throat, and a Talcination.

Its Remedies should be

1 Bleeding 2 purges, 3 Blisters behind the ears - 4 Cotton put into the ear dipped in equal parts of Sweet Oil & Sandaracum, and 5 The smoke of Sagar sprinkled upon Coals conveyed into the ear. If the disease tends to a suppuration, cataplasms of bread and onions boiled in milk should be applied over the ear - Bleeding, and

pr
the
te
of

a

=v

fu
of
W

3p
p
=t

10

-

is

=

2

purges if employed in the early stage of its
this disease, will generally prevent this
~~of suppuration, as also the
terminating in suppuration destruction~~
of the tympanum of the ear.

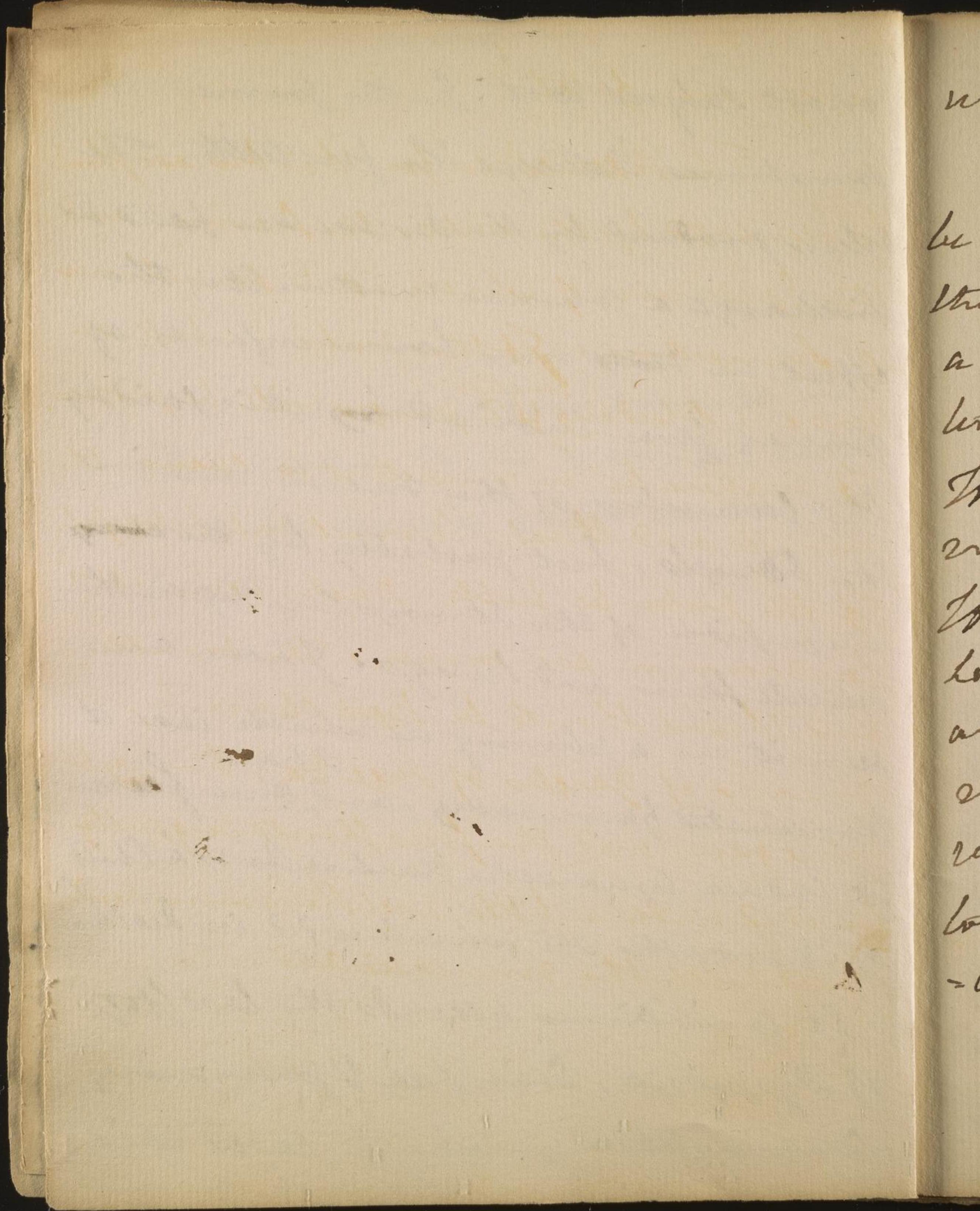
Of the aphorous flats of fever.

A sore throat, and mouth is never a primary disease when accompanied with fever. It is generally the effect of an effort of nature to relieve herself by depletion. It ~~attends~~ is sometimes a symptom of epidemic fevers. Dr Grninger describes a fever of this kind in Holland. Dr. Hassil-ton of Lynn Regis describes an aphorous sore throat which he calls Canker Aquaticus. - It appears to be form of the fever which is derived from hoarseness in aquatic exhalations. Children and women are

V The Patriotic which prevailed in
Philadelphia in the year 1803 ended
in a low degree of apthe in many
people.

3

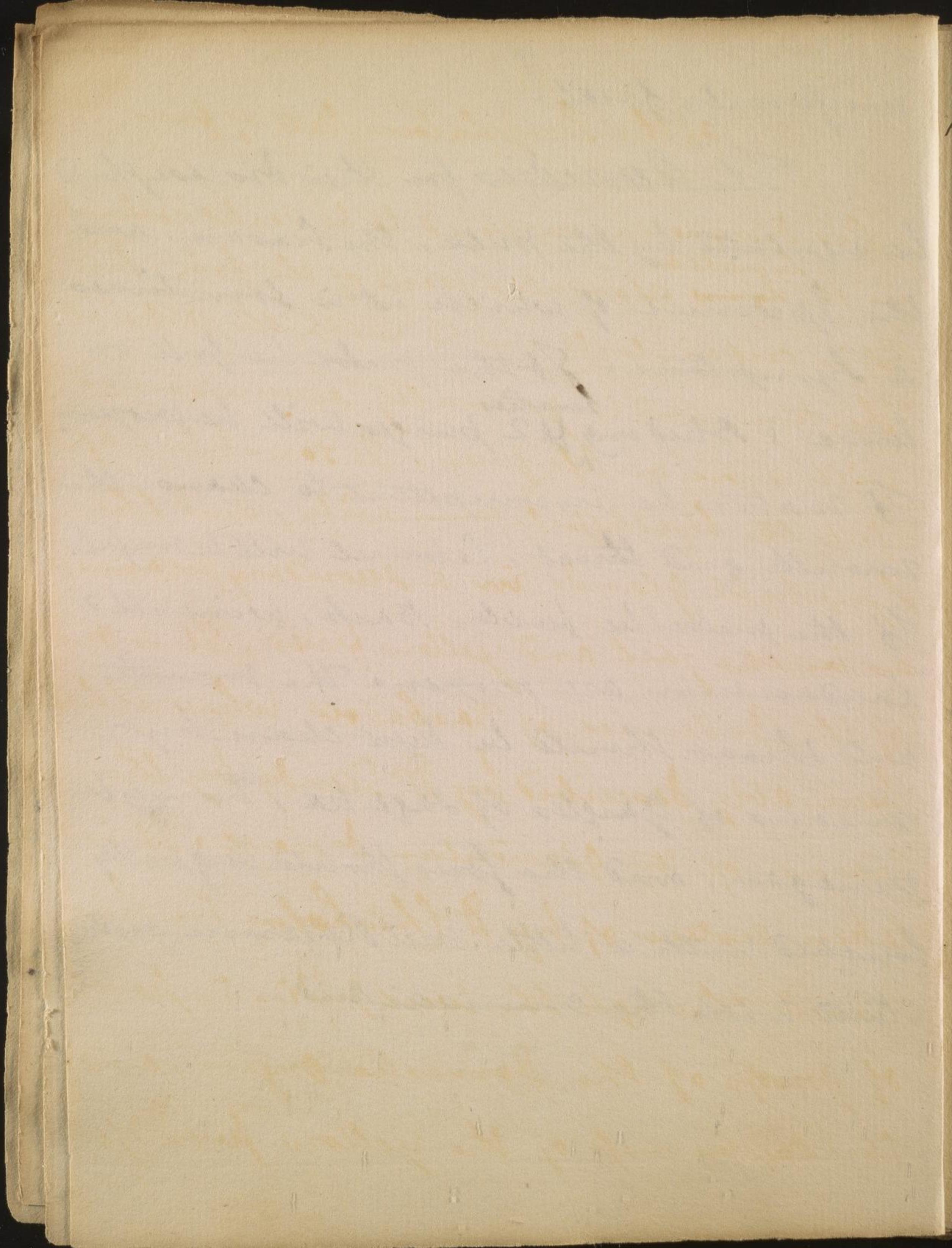
most subject to it. In the former it sometimes destroys the foreteeth. The ulcers produced by the disease are batid, & discharge a corrosive matter. It is the effect in ~~child~~ new born infants of general fever induced by it is said by the stimulus of the meconium in the bowels, but probably by the ~~change~~ impression of the atmosphere upon their delicate skins and lungs. I have once seen it in a phthisy in which case it terminated favourably, and once ^{I have} seen it induce *Cynanche trachealis* in a child of 18 months old which ended in death. - It sometimes attends the last stage of Dyspepsia, Diarrhoea & pulmonary consumption in which cases it is



4

universally fatal.

The Remedies for this disease should be regulated by the pulse, the season, and the Epidemic of which it is sometimes a symptom. If the pulse be full or tense, Bleeding ^{remedies} & purges will be proper. If nature be incompetent to cleanse the mouth and throat, Calomel will be useful. If the pulse be feeble, Bark, wine, & *Linderaeum* are proper. The mouth and throat should be kept clean by means of Gargles of Sage tea, ^{honey &} vinegar, and the fore throat be gently touched with a little *mel Rosarium acidi*, - coated with the *muriatic acid*.



D
i
i
o
h
-b
Ly
a
o
h
2
ta
E
o
C

5

of the Scrophulous state of fever.

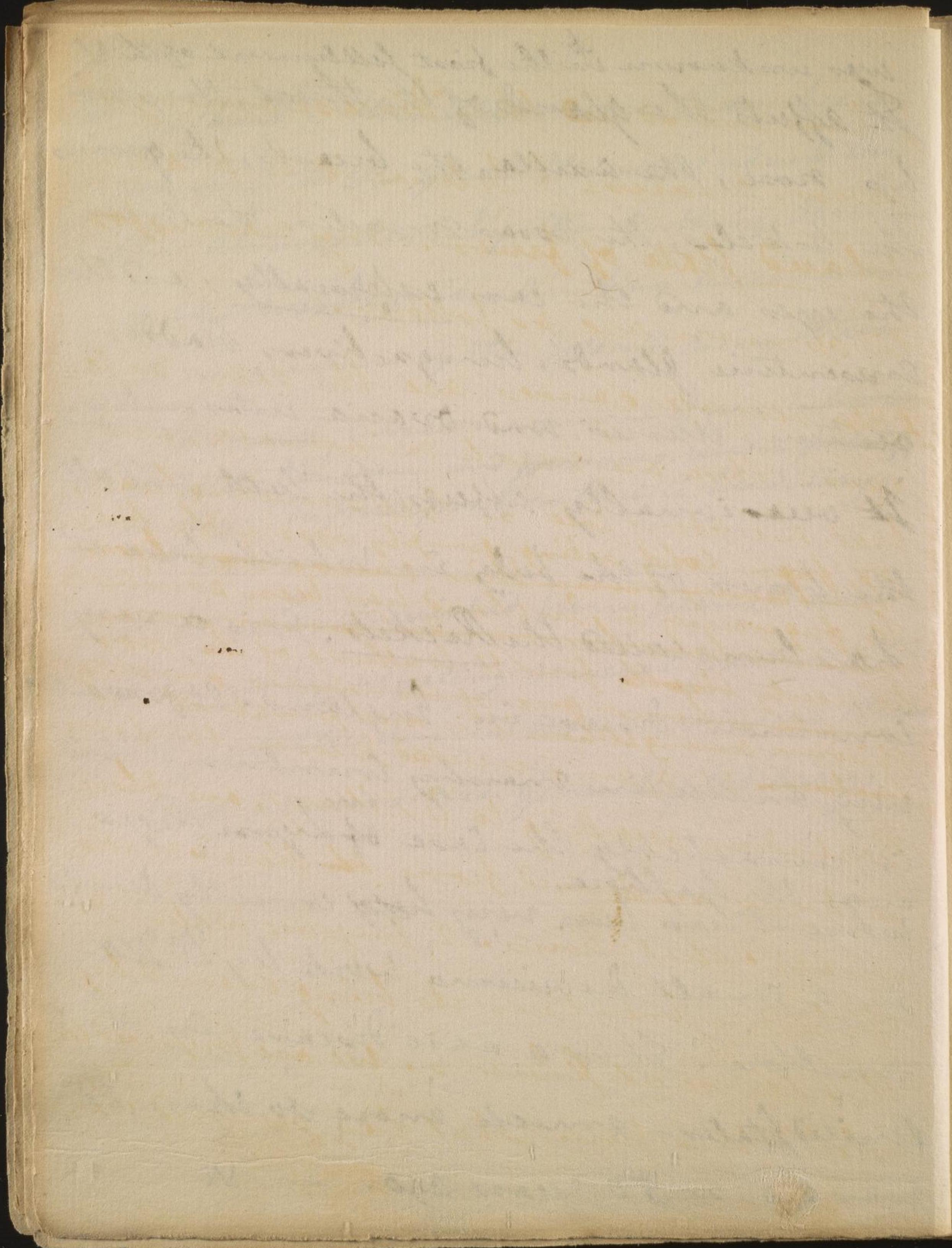
This disease is supposed to be seated exclusively in the ~~lymphatic~~ glandular parts of the body, but it is certainly connected with the arterial system, and is generally accompanied with more or less fever. It sometimes affects the blood vessels primarily, and the lymphatic glands in a secondary manner as in the jail and yellow fever. It is one of the epidemics of Barbados where it has been ably described by Dr Wendy by the name of the Glandular disease. It is taken notice of by Dr Chisholm in his travels through the West Indies in search of proofs of the domestic origin and contagion of the yellow fever. It

V^o: Island. This appearance has been
ascribed to the great change induced in
the atmosphere by the cutting down
of the woods. The air has become in
consequence of the Island being thus
cleansed, uncommonly dry, which
it affects Children and persons under puberty
chiefly. The predisposition to it is hereditary.

W It is distinguished from Wens, and
Schirri by afflicting several parts of the
body at the same time, whereas those
other tumors are generally solitary.

was unknown in the first settlement of the U.S.
It affects the glands of the throat, the upper lip, nose, the axilla, the breasts, the groins, the testicles, the psoas muscles, the knees, the eyes and the ears externally, and the mesenteric glands, lungs, liver, bladder, rectum, uterus, and ovaria internally.

It occasionally affects the teeth, and all the bones of the body in which case it has been called the Rickets. It is a very common disease in England. It prevails very much in marshy countries. This is unmatchable the case ⁱⁿ of Lepræ Regis, near the Seafhope, where it has been very ~~badly~~ correctly described in a small ^{ancient} work by Dr. Ha-milton. It is a rare disease in the United States - much more so than it was 40, or 50 years ago. — " "



7

I have introduced this disease among the
poors, because I believe it to be a mis-
-placed state of fever. My reasons for
this opinion are as follow.

1 Its remote causes are the same as fe-
vers. These are, marsh exissuate, and
heat preceding cold, or cold preceding heat,
or upon cold acting simply upon the body.
~~The disease from this cause has been~~
Its frequency in England has been ascribed to
~~the late~~
~~the late~~
the scarcity of both fire & clothing of the poor
~~and to some one of its causes among~~
children among whom it is most prevalent.
~~It often succeeds intermissions in~~
Barbadoes according to Dr. Hillary, and these
we know are derived from the Kino miss-
-eratic exhalations. 2 Impure water. Dr.
Hibden mentions its being induced by
this cause at Rhins. we are prepared to
believe this from what has occurred in

V 3 I infer it from its making its
first appearance in the Spring &
from its exacerbations occurring
at that season of the year. This
is taken notice by Dr Cullen. Now
the weather in the Spring we know
favours the production of fevers.

8

Philadelphia from drinking impure pump
water impregnated with the excretions
of privies in many parts of the city.
This water was justly charged with being
one of the remote causes of the yellow
fever which prevailed so many years in
Philadelphia.

I infer its being a febrile disease from
its affecting, like fevers, also not only all ~~ages~~
~~colors, and both sexes, also happens, but certain~~
~~all climates and seasons, but common~~
domestic animals. It prevails likewise
like fevers in all climates & seasons.
It prevails more among children than
adults, from the larger size of their lympho-
-phatic glands in proportion to the size
of their bodies. V.

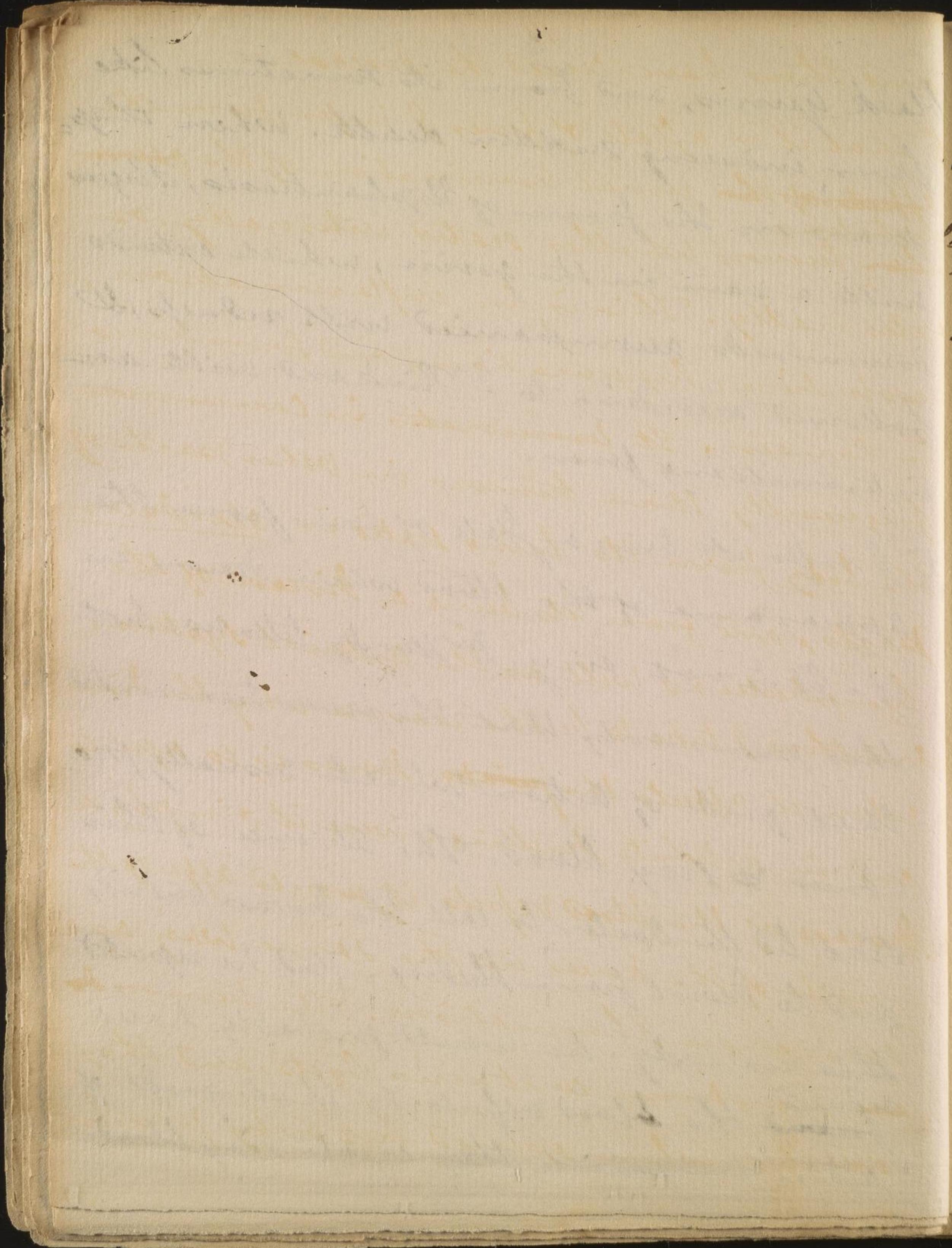
I infer it from its symptoms. These
are a hot and cold fit upon its first
attack, pain, inflammation, & frequently
a febrile pulse - furred teeth, swelled &

bla
pr
-p
w
dr
fr
in

5

black gums, and from its sometimes like
fever, inducing sudden death. When it ap-
pears in the form of Elephantiasis, it begins
with a pain in the groin, which extends
downwards accompanied with redness, &
followed according to Dr Parkard with an
intermitting fever.

5 I infer its being a state of fever from the
appearance of the blood when drawn in
it. It is not sicc, Dr Henry tells us, but
this proves only that the fever transcended
that grade of action which usually pro-
duces ~~sicc~~ sicc blood. The absence of this
sicc led the Doctor to call the disease putrid,
and to desist from bleeding. Had he repeated
this remedy, he would probably have
~~putrid~~ the blood refer to that grade of
action in which they create sicc blood,



on
67
eff
crop.
La
ext
no
in
fr
the
pa
by
an
in
e
d
P

10

and thus have cured the disease.—

6 That it is a state of fever I infer from the
~~effusion of the~~ usual termination of the affection.
Percphulosis
~~less~~ tumors whether seated internally or
externally. This is, in inflammation,
absorption, suppurations, and sometimes
in Cancer. It terminates in Cancer more
frequently than tumors in other parts of
the body from its being seated in glandular
parts, and from its being a disease of the
lymphatics as well as the arterial system.
and this I take to be the reason why the disease
when it affects ~~the joints~~, knees is so apt to
end in a white swelling. Were it simply a
disease of the blood vessels it would affect the
joints of the knees in the same way as a
common Rheumatism. The tumors do
as sometimes contains Cysts, and they
exhibit when opened not only pus, but

a
The
is
of
in
de
bu
ha
of
th
de
an
re
or
the
int
sin

11

a matter like lead, air and worms.
This variety in the contents of these tumors
is probably owing to their being the effects
of disease in the lymphatics as well as
in the blood vessels. When these tumors
degenerate into cancers, they probably
bring the nerves into sympathy. I shall
hereafter mention some facts in support
of this opinion, and endeavor to shew
that the danger and evitability of cancers
depend upon a morbid state of the nerves.

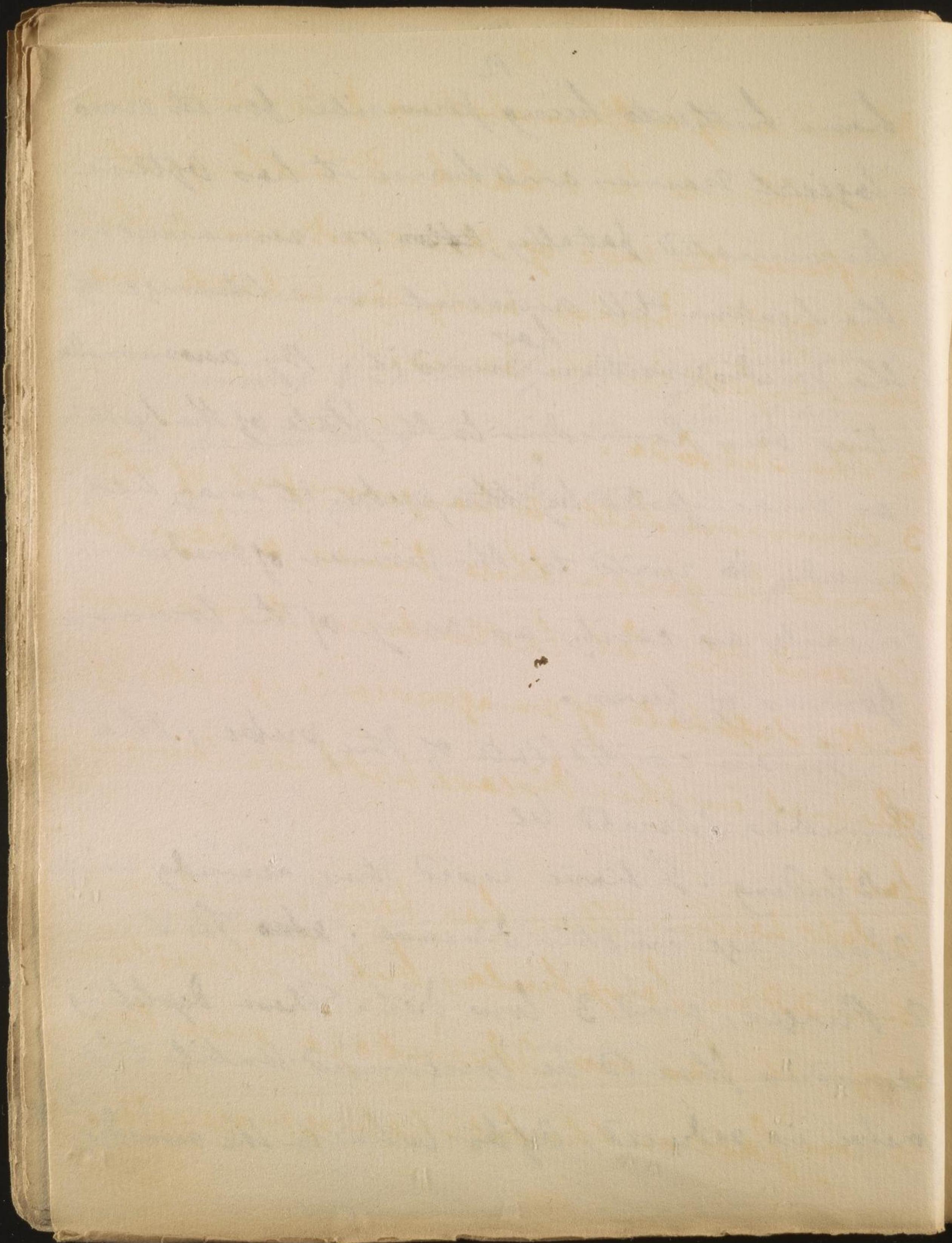
The premonitory signs of this disease
are, a white, smooth and swelled face, a
red, hectic, or livid color on ~~one side~~ ^{the} one
or both sides the eyes and nose, pains in
the bones, and unusual vivacity and
intelligence, and above all a tenuid upper lip,
and a running from the eyelids and ^{ear} nose.
The remedies for this disease

V occurring first in the Spring indicates
its partaking more or less of an
inflammatory nature.

12

have hitherto been prescribed for its gross-
logical nature, and hence it has often
terminated fatally, ~~often~~ or remained in
the system till accident, or a change of
the predisposition ^{has} cured it. By accommoda-
ting our remedies to the state of the system
as manifested by the pulse, it may be
made to yield to the power of medicine
nearly as easily as any of the common
forms of fever.

In an excited state of the pulse, the
remedies should be
1 Bleeding. I have used this remedy with
advantage in this disease. ~~also~~ Its V
2 Purges, and 3 low diet. These depleting
remedies should be continued until the
pulse is reduced, after which the remedies

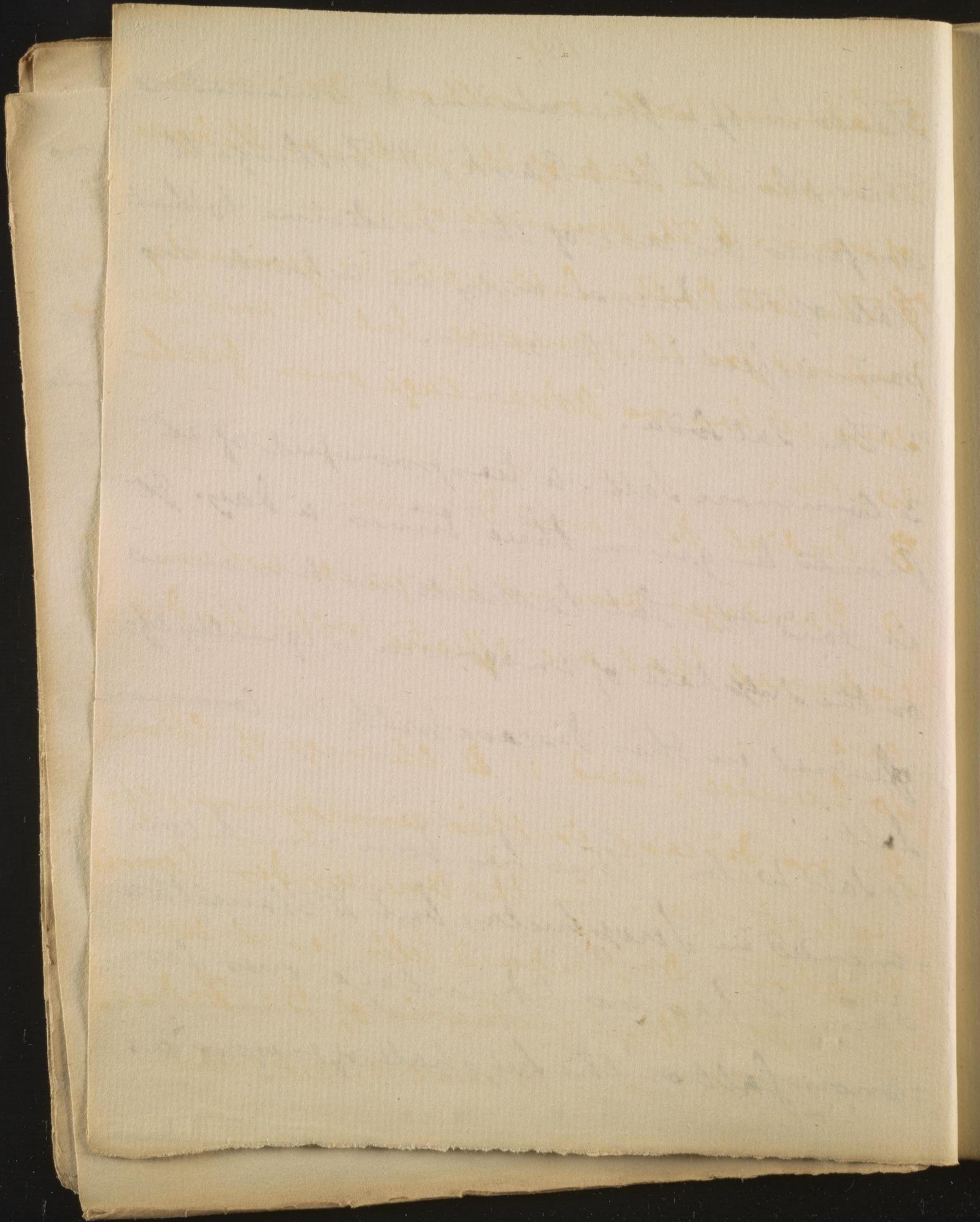


Should be of a stimulating & tonic nature.
These should be 1 Bark. Dr Sothegill
confines the use of this medicine to that
state of the disease only in which no
pain is felt in the bones.

2 The Salt Soda.

3 Common salt. a teaspoonful of it
should be given three times a day. It
is said the Salt catharticus answers
or the Sulphate of magnesia is equally ef-
fectual in this disease with the common
salt.

4 Salt water. This has been much com-
mended in Scrofulula, but Dr Hamilton
says it has no advantage over com-
mon salt or the Sulphate of magnesia.



5 Labourer with, or without Opium according to the state of the pulse, or the degree of pain. 6 The emulsive of lime.

7 The cold Bath. Salt water is generally preferred for this purpose, but Dr Hamilton says it has no advantage over fresh water.

8. Cordial diet and Drinhs.

9 Bandages around the parts where external that are affected with the disease.

10 Exercise, and 11 A change of Climate. In no disease is this remedy more difficult than in the one under consideration. Dr Pinkard tells us it even cures the Elephantiasis of Barbadoes.

There are several quack medicines

Following application useful in dis-
cuping them viz Powder of Oak Bark
Or Ceruse $\frac{1}{2}$ mixed with any liquid
into a poultice - cold water - a compo-
sition of Tart: Emet $\frac{1}{2}$ Tard $\frac{1}{2}$ mixed
together, Electricity and galvanism have
all been employed for the same purpose.

Dr Armstrong recommends Application
of poultices to them made of hinsteed
meal or crumbs of bread & soft water.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz of common salt dissolved in $\frac{1}{2}$ pt of
soft water are a good substitute for
sea water. Dr Miller who mentions

which have been employed in this disease. These are burnt sponge, medrapora, coral & coralline. They are ^{all} of no efficacy, except probably the first, and that ~~was~~ if useful, ^{1.} owes its virtues wholly to the Sal Soda which is found in its ashes. ~~This~~ They may all be considered as the ~~worts~~ ^{works} of this disease. — Federa pectoris turnos should always be left to open themselves, except where they lie near a large blood vessel, or upon a bone. Dr Darwin says he found the V. Scrophularies four should always be treated according to their appearances, and the state of the pulse. ^{They are distinguished from common fevers.} It has lately been discovered that the goitre so common in the western parts of the middle states ^{of America} ~~was~~ ^{like} is a form of ~~fever~~ Scrophula. ~~Speculating the reasons for this opinion~~

Several of the remedies that I have recommended in this disease, acknowledge that he has seldom cured it, and that supposes that the effects which have been ascribed to the remedies, arose from the disease going off of itself which it usually does in 4 or 5 years. The ~~if~~ Dr. want of ^{bis} sleep I believe arose from ~~its~~ prescribing only for the wane of the disease, in which case I do not wonder that some of his remedies were ^{useless and} even hurtful. By conforming to the ^{fruits of flesh and} varying states of the system in the use of the remedies which the Dr. has condemned or said to be useless, I have seldom failed of curing the disease.

- The following facts belong to this disease. 16
are 1 It prevails in places where sore eyes
sometimes prevail. ~~and this disease too~~
~~knows is sometimes the effect of a misplac'd~~
~~fever.~~
2 It is increased by moisture & heat felt in
dry summers & autumns. ~~This something~~
~~is true of certain persons~~
3 It affects persons of all countries, and
even the Indians of our Country.
4 It affects children in Utro, & is seldom
seen in persons beyond 25 years of age.
It affects the fathers, without ap-
pearing in the mother, but is generally
appears in the mother within a year
after being delivered of a child that is affected
with it.
5 It affects men less than women in
the ratio of 1-to 3.
6 It is increased by pregnancy.

91

V mentioned formerly of the Glandular
disease of Barbadoes being a province
of poor renders this Opinion highly
probable. —

7 It is accompanied by ~~unusual~~^{usual} just before a change of weather.

8 It affects pigeons, dogs, sheep hogs and horses. In the last the urine is tinged of a yellow color.

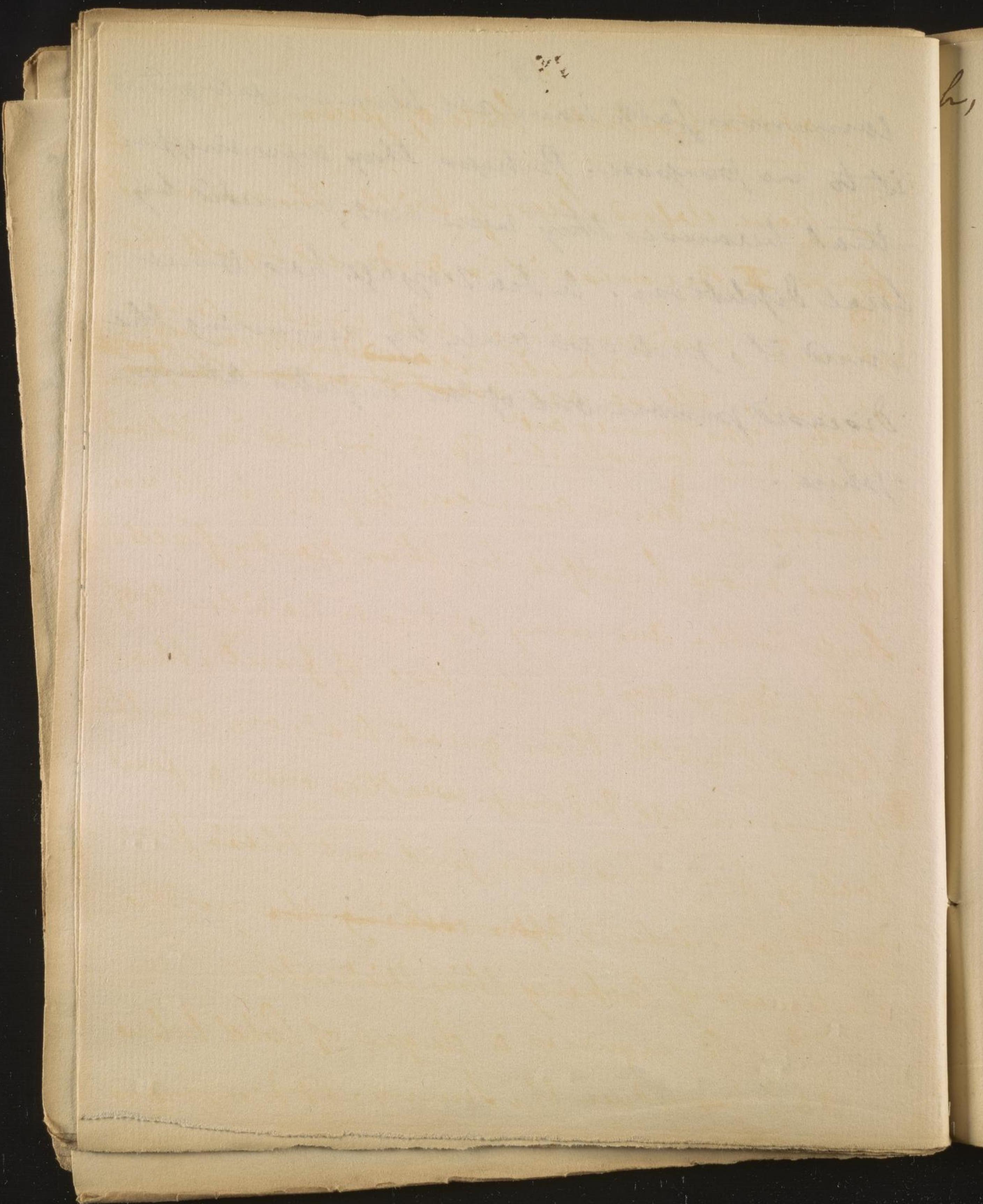
9 It goes off in a year after leaving the atmosphere in which it was acquired.

From the above facts, ^{Dr. Barton} ~~wood from the~~ ~~fact of the glandular disease of Barbadoes~~ has supposed it to be a ~~being a form of fever,~~ ^{misplaced} ~~it appears highly~~ probable ~~that it is like the glandular disease~~ of Barbadoes ^{as} a form of fever affected the glands of the throat and derived from ^v ~~kinorrhagic exhalations.~~ The facts

As yet no cure has been discovered for it. ~~Perhaps~~ Bark, Calomel &

c
it
-t
lo
c
d
=

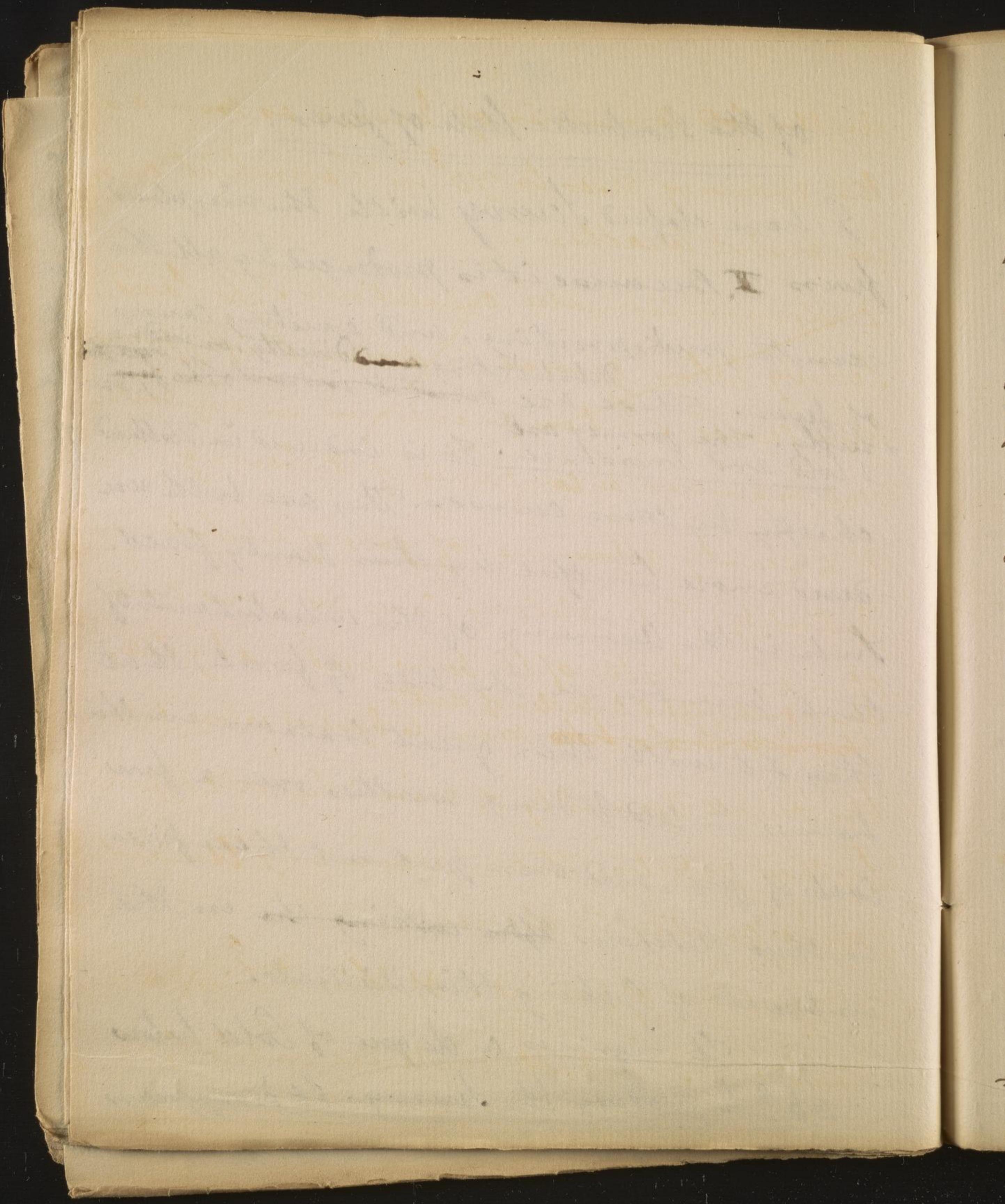
common salt have all been employed in it to no purpose. Perhaps they were ineffectual because, they were not preceded by local depletion. A sea voyage has cured it, perhaps only by removing the diseased person out of the infected atmosphere.



of the Scorbutic State of fever.

I have classed Scurvy with the misnamed fevers **I**. Because it is produced by all the remote predisposing, and exciting causes of fever. These are ~~direct & indirect~~^{debilitating and directly, or indirectly}. The former are
Cold and Inwisture. It is induced in Holland chiefly by these causes. They are both rendered more hurtful by their scanty fires. Such is the economy of the inhabitants of that country in the use of fuel, that they sit with their great coats on in their houses in cold & damp weather over a few coals of fire, and even put out these fires in their kitchens after cooking the in the intervals of cooking their Vittuals.

It requires a degree of Cold below 66° to produce the Scurvy. It disappears

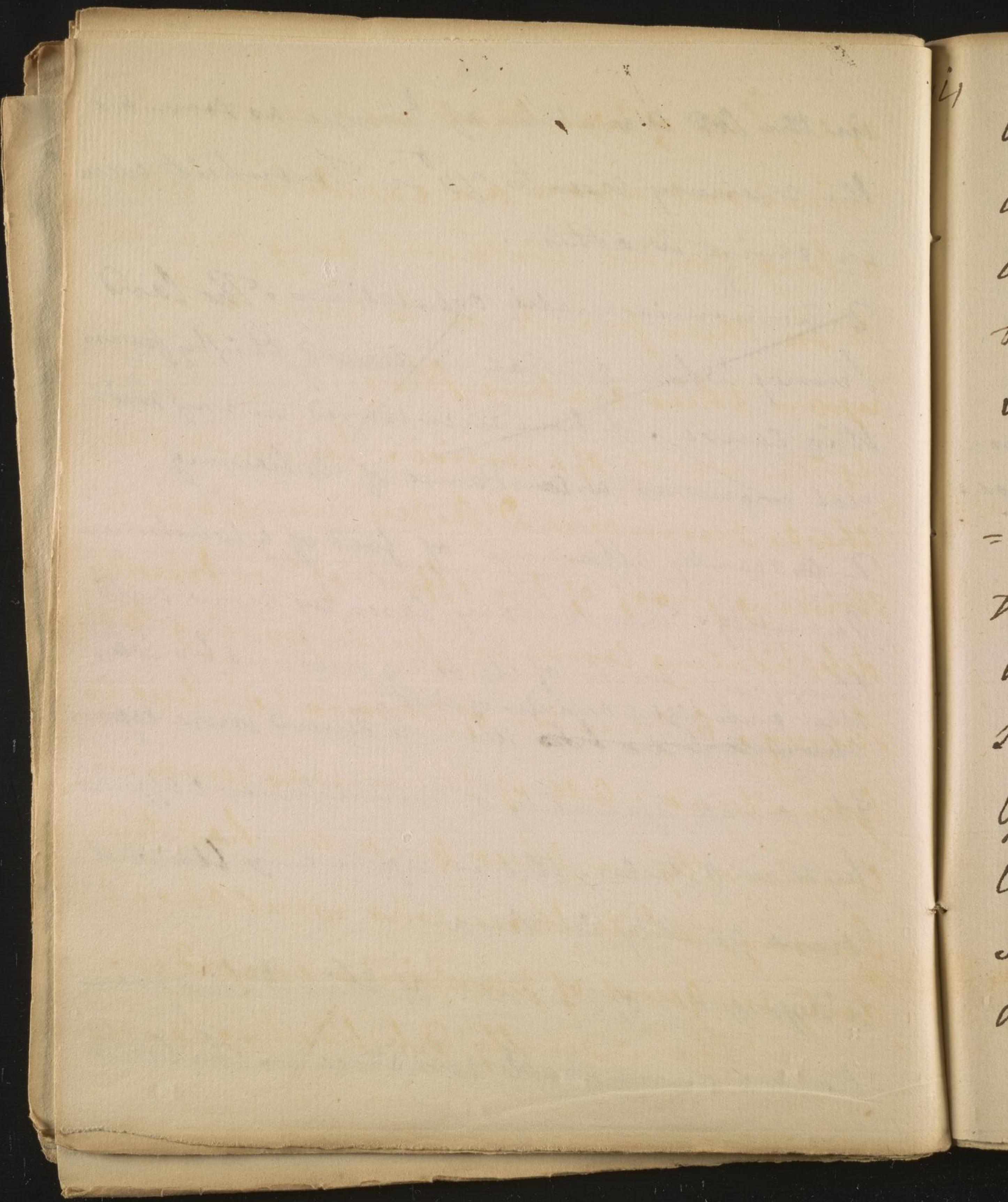


in the Old Countries of Europe as soon as
the mercury rises to 70° in Fahrenheit even
in moist Weather.

~~2 Hydrocephalus & scurvy~~ 2 ~~Hydrocephalus~~ & scurvy &c expiations. The land
Scurvy when general is derived chiefly from
this cause. I have mentioned in my medi-
-cal inquiries as instances of its having

2 a scanty allowance of food of a wholesome
Quantity. The whiting cases we now and
then meet with of its being produced by tea,
other such light articles of diet,
~~as~~ ~~as~~ ~~as the like~~ seem to depend more upon
the small quantity of nourishment afforded
by those articles, than upon any unwhol-
-some quality in them.

3 Depression of mind. Of this Dr Lind men-
-tions a remarkable instance in the crew



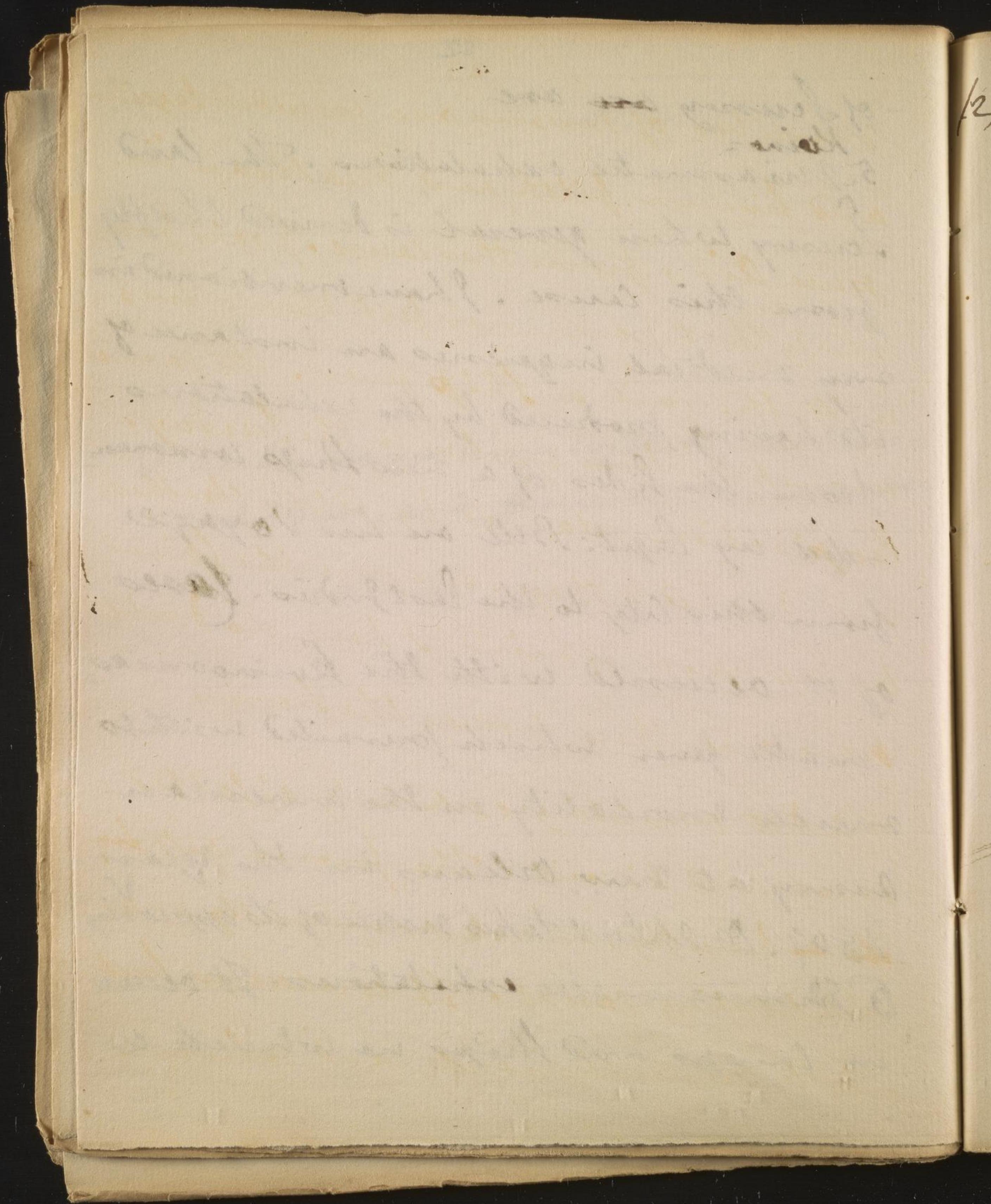
of a ship of war that was suddenly ordered out upon an expedition after a long cruise without being permitted to see their friends, or to run to land upon their native shore.

4 The want of exercise. In the Manchester Memoirs Dr Aiken mentions a striking proof of the effects of this directly debilitating cause in predisposing to the Scurvy. A number of persons wintered in Greenland. All of them who remained constantly in their quarters had the Scurvy, while those who went abroad daily in quest of provisions, escaped it.

2 The indirectly debilitating causes

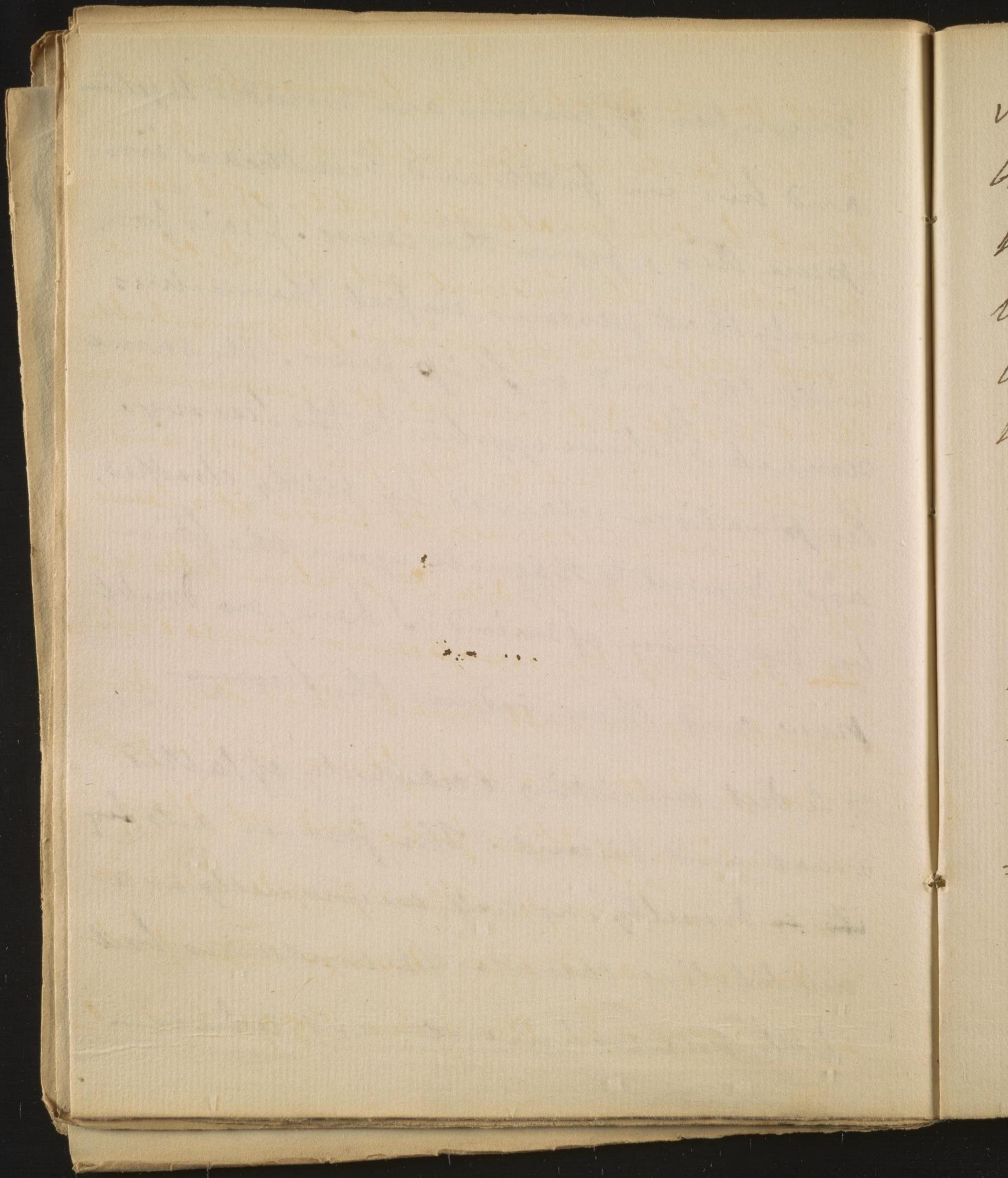
V at the same time with the autumnal fever, and from the same cause.

of Scurvy ~~are~~ are
 Kino-
 5. Miasmatic exhalations. The land
 Scurvy when general is derived chiefly
 from this cause. I have mentioned in
 my medical inquiries an instance of
 its having produced by the exhalations
 from the sides of a new ship unman-
 aged by Capt: Bell on his Voyage
 from this city to the East Indies. Cases
 of it occurred with the Kino-mias-
 matic fever which furnished with so
 much mortality in the American
 Army at New Orleans in the year
 1809. Dr Alibert takes notice of its appearing
 ♂ Miasmatic exhalations. It occurs
 in Camps and ships in which a



number of persons are crowded together,
and live in filth, and breathe an impure air, from this cause. I said formerly that persons infect themselves with the jolt or ship fever. The same remark I believe applies to the scurvy.
Respiration retained by filthy clothes, and deposited stagnants upon the skin, by depression of mind, I have no doubt now and then induces the scurvy.

A diet consisting exclusively of salted meat and biscuit. The former acts ~~by~~
~~itself~~ directly, as well as indirectly as a debilitating cause. It contains but little nourishment, and where



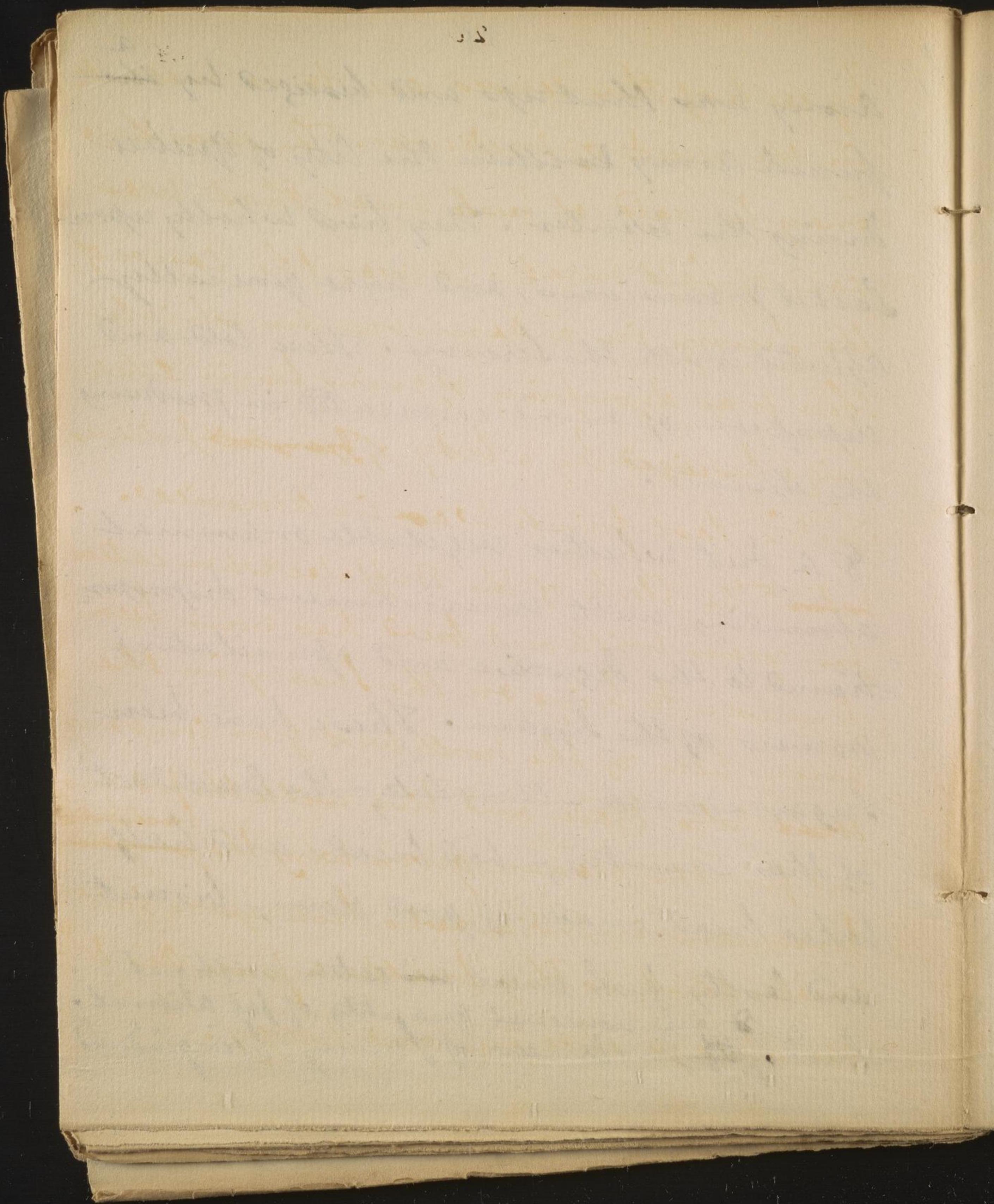
used for a faint white burns so aerid
to the taste and stimulating to the gums
that but a small quantity of it can
be eaten. The biscuit acts by its slow
and difficult digestion. It is remarkable
that a salt diet requires the conseruation
of cold, moisture or dispersion of mind
in some instances to under it a cause
of Scurvy. In India Dr Hulme tells us
that some of the Europeans live so exclu-
-sively upon salt meat, that they dis-
-charge salt into their shoes in the per-
-spiration of their feet, and yet they
have no Scurvy. These people live in
a dry air, and are always cheerful
and happy. In the year 1759 a British

61

a

Army was shut up and besieged by the
French Army within the City of Quebec.
During the winter. They lived wholly upon
salted provisions, and were generally
afflicted with the scurvy. Here cold, and
depression of mind cooperated in producing
the disease.

of a diet whether vegetable or animal
abounding with emulsiment disproportion-
tioned to the digestive and assimilating
powers of the system. These have been
Sugar - milk - chocolate; - the Breakfast
of this country; - bad bread, and half
baked bread made of good flour; - biscuit
and tasteless flesh meat ~~not~~ eaten without
bread, ^{and an unusual quantity of fat alienent.}
~~or~~ Instances of scurvy being induced



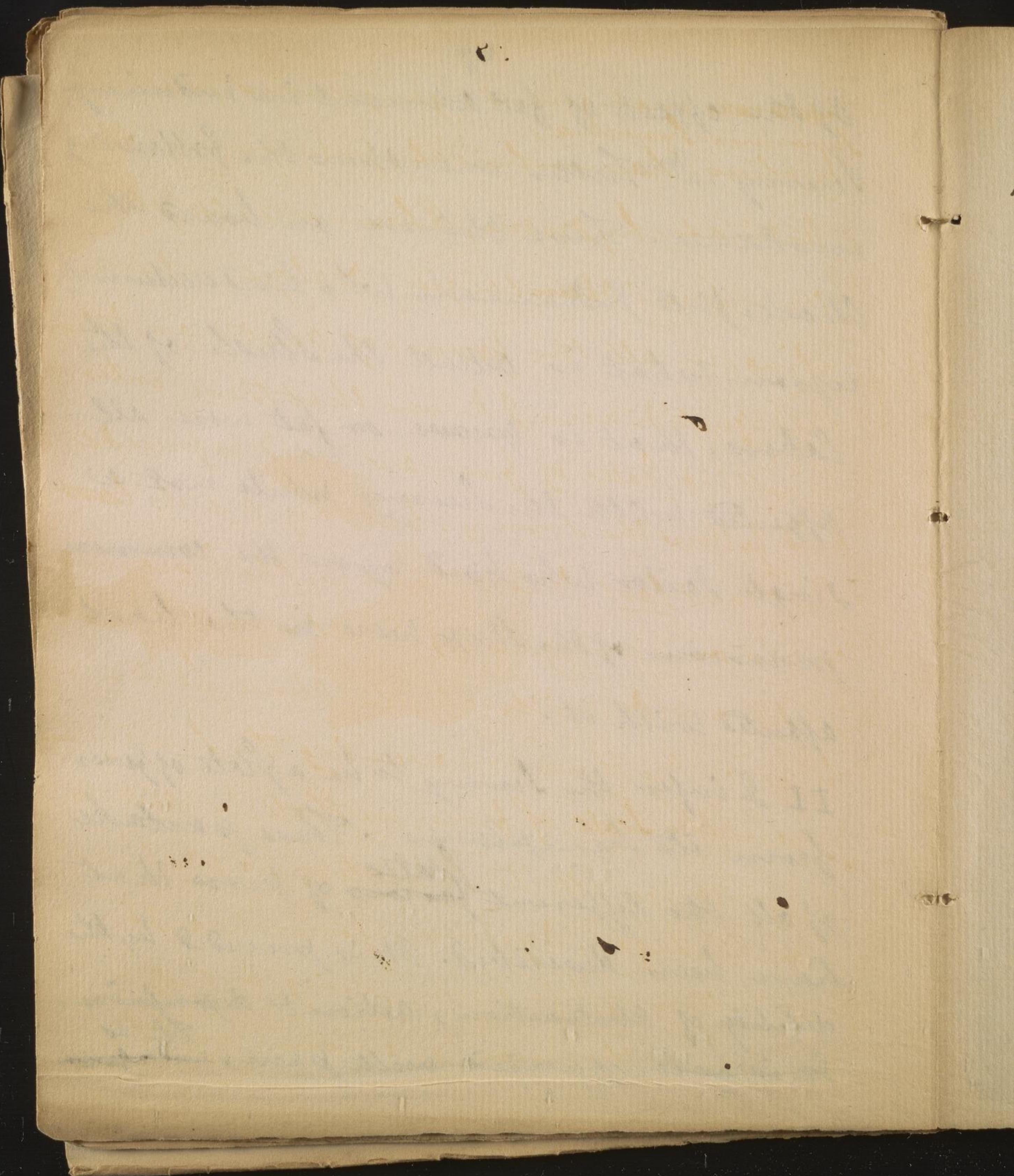
by each of these causes are to be met with
in the ranks of medicine. The same thing
may be said of fresh meat that was
said of salt meat. It was the cause of
the Scurvy in a Garrison in which
there was depression of mind from their
being besieged by a body of ~~hostile~~ Indians
in the last French War in America.

When the flesh of the Buffalo when eaten
for years without bread has never been
known to bring on the Scurvy in the
members of the Northwest fur Company
~~hostile~~ who trade and live with the Indians,
and for the reason given why the ~~hostile~~
Indians in India who live upon salt
meat, that is they breathe a pure air &
are always cheerful and happy.

12,

Of the effects of fat aliment in inducing
Scurvy, Dr. Trotter mentions the following
instance. Five Chinese on board the
Chesterfield Indiaman who lived exclusively
upon what is called the flesh of the
cabros, that is grease, or fat were all
afflicted with the Scurvy while not a
single Sailor who lived upon the common
provisions of the ship were in the least
afflicted with it.

It I infer the Scurvy to be a state of fever
from its symptoms. These partake
of all the different ^{states} of fever that
have been described. It is preceded by the
ability of abstraction, action & digestion.
It is accompanied with pain, ^{It is} and ~~with~~



appears malignant, gangrenous, petechial
 synochus, synchia,
 typhus, hemorrhoidal, pulmonary, in-
 testinal, hydroptic, Rheumatic, apoplectic,
 convulsive. Odontalgic, Otalgic, Intermitt-
 ing, in all the forms of tertian, tertian
 and quotidian. I know that these inter-
 mitting states of fever are said to precede
 and follow the Scurvy, but they are its ~~last~~
first and last stages, that is, the disease
 comes on, and goes off in those forms. The
 pulse accords with all the above states of
 fever. By thus measuring the Scurvy by
 upon the Scale of fever we shall be able to
 account for all its symptoms, such as
 hemorrhages, dyspnea, gonorrhœa, the
 extinction of life from rising out of bed,
 or from the grose occasioned by the

